

BALTIC FISHERIES ASSESSMENT WORKING GROUP (WGBFAS)

VOLUME 4 | ISSUE 44

ICES SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

RAPPORTS
SCIENTIFIQUES DU CIEM



International Council for the Exploration of the Sea
Conseil International pour l'Exploration de la Mer

H.C. Andersens Boulevard 44-46
DK-1553 Copenhagen V
Denmark
Telephone (+45) 33 38 67 00
Telefax (+45) 33 93 42 15
www.ices.dk
info@ices.dk

ISSN number: 2618-1371

This document has been produced under the auspices of an ICES Expert Group or Committee. The contents therein do not necessarily represent the view of the Council.

© 2022 International Council for the Exploration of the Sea

This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International License (CC BY 4.0). For citation of datasets or conditions for use of data to be included in other databases, please refer to ICES data policy.



ICES Scientific Reports

Volume 4 | Issue 44

BALTIC FISHERIES ASSESSMENT WORKING GROUP (WGBFAS)

Recommended format for purpose of citation:

ICES. 2022. Baltic Fisheries Assessment Working Group (WGBFAS).
ICES Scientific Reports. 4:44. 659 pp. <http://doi.org/10.17895/ices.pub.19793014>

Editors

Mikaela Bergenius Nord • Kristiina Hommik

Authors

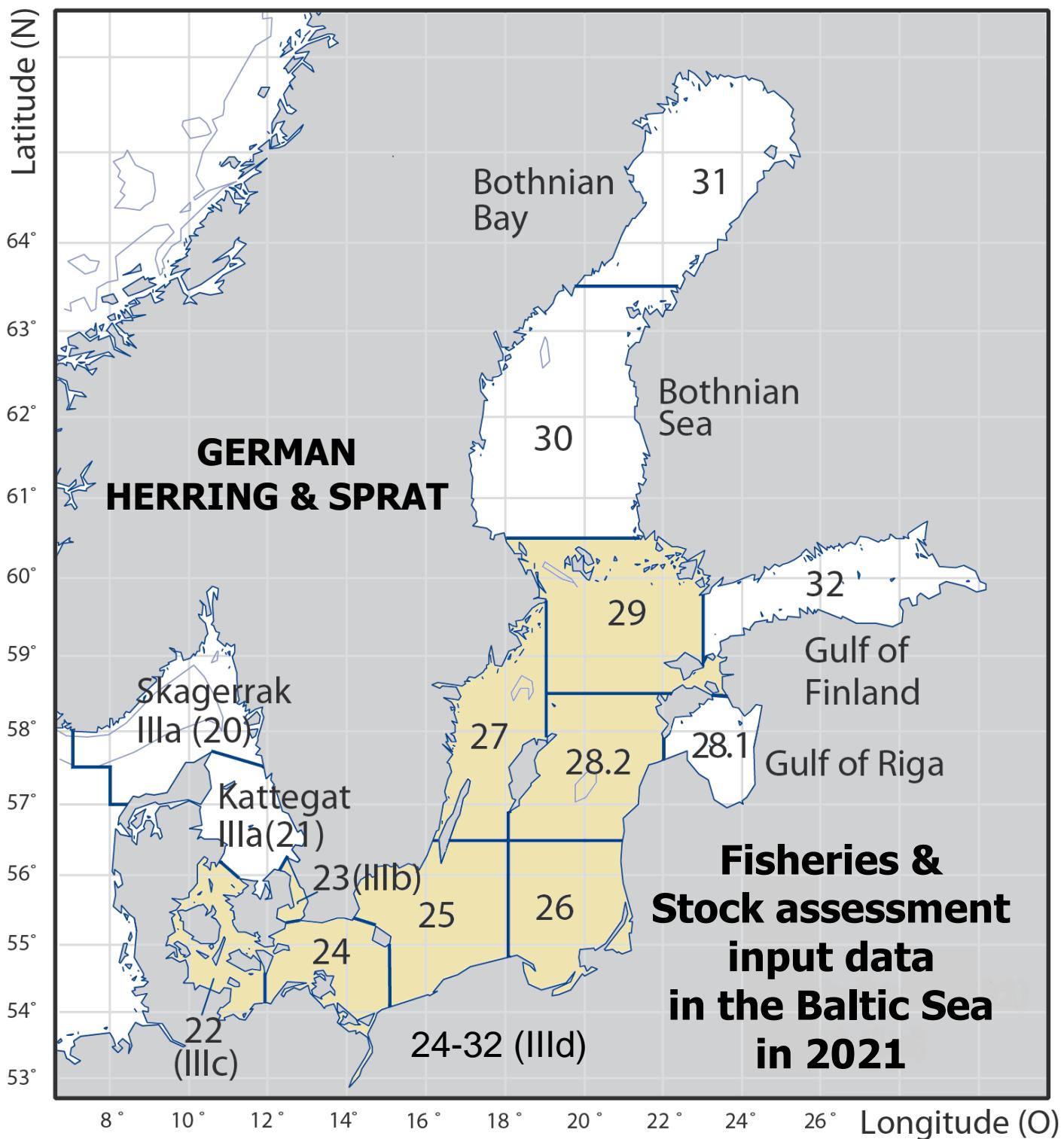
Casper Willestofte Berg • Jesper Boje • Elliot Brown • Sofia Carlshamre • Margit Eero • Annegret Finke
David Gilljam • Nicolas Goñi • Tomas Gröhslar • Julita Gutkowska • Stefanie Haase • Jan Horbowy
Olavi Kaljuste • Uwe Krumme • Johan Lövgren • Zuzanna Mirny • Stefan Neuenfeldt • Maris Plikhs
Jukka Pönni • Tiit Raid • Jari Raitaniemi • Szymon Smolinski • Sven Stoetera • Marie Storr-Paulsen
Didzis Ustups • Francesca Vitale • Tomas Zolubas



ICES
CIEM

International Council for
the Exploration of the Sea
Conseil International pour
l'Exploration de la Mer

8.1.2	Biological composition of the catch.....	558
8.1.3	Fishery independent information.....	558
8.1.4	Assessment.....	559
8.1.5	Reference points.....	559
8.2	Dab	566
8.2.1	Fishery	566
8.2.2	Biological composition of the catch.....	566
8.2.3	Fishery independent information.....	567
8.2.4	Assessment.....	567
8.2.5	Data Quality.....	567
8.3	Brill	573
8.3.1	Fishery	573
8.3.2	Biological composition of the catch.....	573
8.3.3	Fishery independent information.....	573
8.3.4	Assessment.....	574
8.3.5	Management considerations	574
9	References	578
Annex 1:	List of participants	585
Annex 2:	Reviews	587
	Review of ple.27.2432.....	587
	Review of bwp.27.2729-32 Report (Flounder in Subdivision 27, 29-32).....	590
Annex 3:	Audits	593
	Audit of Eastern Baltic cod (cod.27.24-32)	593
	Audit of Western Baltic Cod (cod.27.22-24)	595
	Audit of Cod (<i>Gadus morhua</i>) in Subdivision 21 (Kattegat) cod.27.21.....	596
	Audit of flounder in subdivisions 27.2628 (bzq.27.2628)	597
	Audit of flounder SD2425.....	599
	Audit of FLE2223.....	601
	Audit of Flounder in Subdivisions 27.24-25 (bzq.27.2425).....	603
	Audit of bwp.27.2729-32 (Baltic flounder in SD 2729-32).....	605
	Audit of Her.27.25-2932	607
	Audit of Herring (<i>Clupea harengus</i>) in Subdivision 28.1 (Gulf of Riga), her.27.28.....	608
	Audit of Herring in the Gulf of Bothnia (her.27.3031).....	610
	Audit of ple.27.24-32 (Plaice in SD 24-32)	612
	Audit of Plaice in Sub-divisions 27.21-23	614
	Audit of sol.27.20-24.....	616
	Audit of Sprat in Subdivisions 27.22-32	618
	Audit of tur.27.22-32 (Turbot in SD 22-32)	620
	Audit of dab in SD 22-32 (dab.27.2-32)	621
	Audit of Brill (<i>Scophthalmus rhombus</i>) in subdivisions 22-32 (Baltic Sea), bll.27.22-32	623
Annex 4:	RCG Data policy decision and reference example	624
Annex 5:	List of stock annexes	626
Annex 6:	Short-term forecast for Western Baltic Cod	628
Annex 7:	New short-term forecast for central Baltic herring	630
Annex 8:	New short-term forecast for Baltic sprat.....	631
Annex 9:	Resolution	633
Annex 10:	Working documents.....	634
	Pelagics WAA	634
	Fisheries and Stock Assessement input data in the Baltic Sea in 2021 – German Herring ans Sprat.....	637



compiled by
Tomas Gröhsler

Thünen Institute of Baltic Sea Fisheries (TI-OF)
Germany

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION	PAGE
1 HERRING	
1.1 Fisheries	3
1.2 Fishing fleet	5
1.3 Species composition of landings	7
1.4 Logbook registered discards/BMS landings	8
1.5 Central Baltic Herring	8
1.6 References	9
1.7 Landings (tons) and sampling effort under COVID-19 conditions	10
1.7.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24	
1.7.2 Subdivisions 25-29	
1.8 Catch in numbers (millions)	11
1.8.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24	
1.8.2 Subdivisions 25-29	
1.9 Mean weight in the catch (grammes)	12
1.9.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24	
1.9.2 Subdivisions 25-29	
1.10 Mean length in the catch (grammes)	13
1.10.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24	
1.10.2 Subdivisions 25-29	
1.11 Sampled length distributions by Subdivision, quarter and type of gear	14
1.11.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24	
1.11.2 Subdivisions 25-29	
2 SPRAT	
2.1 Fisheries	15
2.2 Fishing fleet	16
2.3 Species composition of landings	18
2.4 Logbook registered discards/BMS landings	19
2.5 Landings (tons) and sampling effort under COVID-19 conditions	20
2.6 Catch in numbers (millions)	21
2.7 Mean weight in the catch (grammes)	21
2.8 Mean length in the catch (cm)	22
2.9 Sampled length distributions by Subdivision and quarter	23

1 HERRING

1.1 Fisheries

In 2021 the total German herring landings from the Western Baltic Sea in **Subdivisions (SD) 22 and 24** amounted to 843 t, which represents a decrease of 59 % compared to the landings in 2020 (2,069 t). The lower landings in 2021 were caused by a further decrease of the German quota (869 t), which was used by 97 % (2020: 95 %, 2019: 97 %, 2018: 94 %). The fishing activities in one of the main fishing areas, the Greifswald Bay (SD 24), started in mid-February. As in last year, the main German fishery stopped their activities at the end of April.

Only a small part of the total German landings was taken in **Subdivisions 25-29** (2021: 631 t; 2020: 833 t, 2019: 1,752 t). The German quota of 569 t was used by 111 % (2020: 90 %, 2019: 99.7 %). As in the years before, all landings in this area were taken by the trawl fishery. Only 56 % were landed in foreign ports (2020: 96 %, 2019: 95 %).

The landings (t) by quarter and Subdivision (SD) including information about the landings in foreign ports are shown in the table below:

Quarter	SD 22	SD 24	SD 25	SD 26	SD 27	SD 28.2	SD 29	(1) Total SD 25-29	% (1)/(2)	(2) Total SD 22-29	% (2)
I	14.105	246.241	126.503	225.000		16.067	39.717	407.287	61.0%	667.633	45.3%
	-	-	31.043	96.324	-	-	-	127.367	100.0%	127.367	36.3%
II	4.394	87.141	182.384	16.892	10.323	-	-	209.599	69.6%	301.134	20.4%
	-	-	182.384	16.892	10.323	-	-	209.599	100.0%	209.599	59.7%
III	0.167	0.045	-	-	-	-	-	0.000		0.212	0.0%
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.000		0.000	0.0%
IV	2.849	488.310	-	-	-	2.990	10.964	13.954	2.8%	505.113	34.3%
	-	-	-	-	-	2.990	10.964	13.954	100.0%	13.954	4.0%
Total	21.515	821.737	308.887	241.892	10.323	19.057	50.681	630.840	42.8%	1,474.092	100.0%
	0.000	0.000	213.427	113.216	10.323	2.990	10.964	350.920	100.0%	350.920	100.0%

= Fraction of total landings (t) in foreign ports 55.6% 23.8%

2021/2020: 2021/2020:

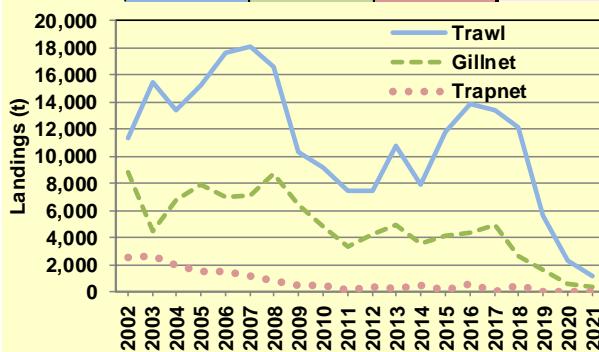
= Fraction of total landings (t) 75.7% 50.8%

= Fraction of total landings (t) in foreign ports 43.7% 43.7%

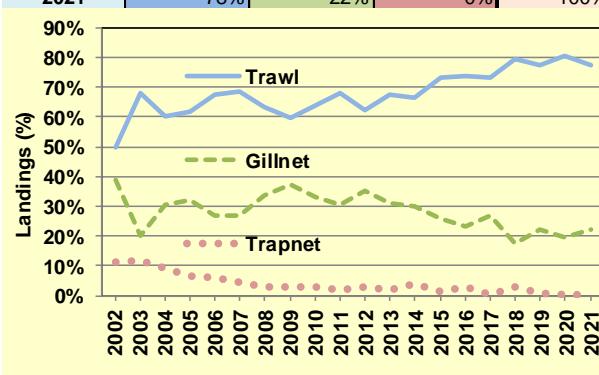
The main fishing season was during spring time as in former years. About 65 % of all herring (SDs 22-29) were caught between January and April (2020: 75 %, 2019: 85 %). 56 % of the German herring landings were taken in Subdivision 24 (2020: 71 %, 2019: 75 %). The German herring fishery in the Baltic Sea is conducted with gillnets, trapnets and trawls. All landings in the area of the Central Baltic Sea (SDs 25-29) are taken by the trawl fishery.

Until 2000 the dominant part of herring was caught in the passive fishery by gillnets and trapnets. Since 2001 the activities in the trawl fishery increased. The total amount of herring, which was caught by trawls in SDs 22-29, reached 78 % in 2021 (2020: 80 %; 2019: 77 %). The significant change in fishing pattern was caused by the perspective of a new fish factory on the Island of Rügen, which finally started the production in autumn 2003. This factory can process up to 50,000 t fish per year.

Landings in Subdivisions 22-29 (t)				
Year/Gear	Trawl	Gillnet	Trapnet	Total
2002	11,317.813	8,783.392	2,559.662	22,660.867
2003	15,433.154	4,545.312	2,658.148	22,636.614
2004	13,429.394	6,796.747	2,016.542	22,242.683
2005	15,277.320	7,924.007	1,551.530	24,752.857
2006	17,604.485	6,959.530	1,539.467	26,103.482
2007	18,044.233	7,077.135	1,133.806	26,255.174
2008	16,640.802	8,760.611	789.005	26,190.418
2009	10,305.056	6,403.312	523.998	17,232.366
2010	9,216.880	4,804.818	452.182	14,473.880
2011	7,424.844	3,301.890	189.673	10,916.407
2012	7,491.038	4,252.694	322.308	12,066.040
2013	10,768.220	4,933.173	304.427	16,005.820
2014	7,959.719	3,562.980	449.724	11,972.423
2015	11,839.151	4,183.129	183.533	16,205.813
2016	13,834.307	4,362.550	569.558	18,766.415
2017	13,370.750	4,898.840	19.104	18,288.694
2018	12,136.988	2,663.317	455.174	15,255.479
2019	5,664.366	1,615.909	42.112	7,322.387
2020	2,329.441	571.981	0.711	2,902.133
2021	1,143.915	326.705	3.472	1,474.092



Landings in Subdivisions 22-29 (% t)				
Year/Gear	Trawl	Gillnet	Trapnet	Total
2002	50%	39%	11%	100%
2003	68%	20%	12%	100%
2004	60%	31%	9%	100%
2005	62%	32%	6%	100%
2006	67%	27%	6%	100%
2007	69%	27%	4%	100%
2008	64%	33%	3%	100%
2009	60%	37%	3%	100%
2010	64%	33%	3%	100%
2011	68%	30%	2%	100%
2012	62%	35%	3%	100%
2013	67%	31%	2%	100%
2014	66%	30%	4%	100%
2015	73%	26%	1%	100%
2016	74%	23%	3%	100%
2017	73%	27%	0%	100%
2018	80%	17%	3%	100%
2019	77%	22%	1%	100%
2020	80%	20%	0%	100%
2021	78%	22%	0%	100%



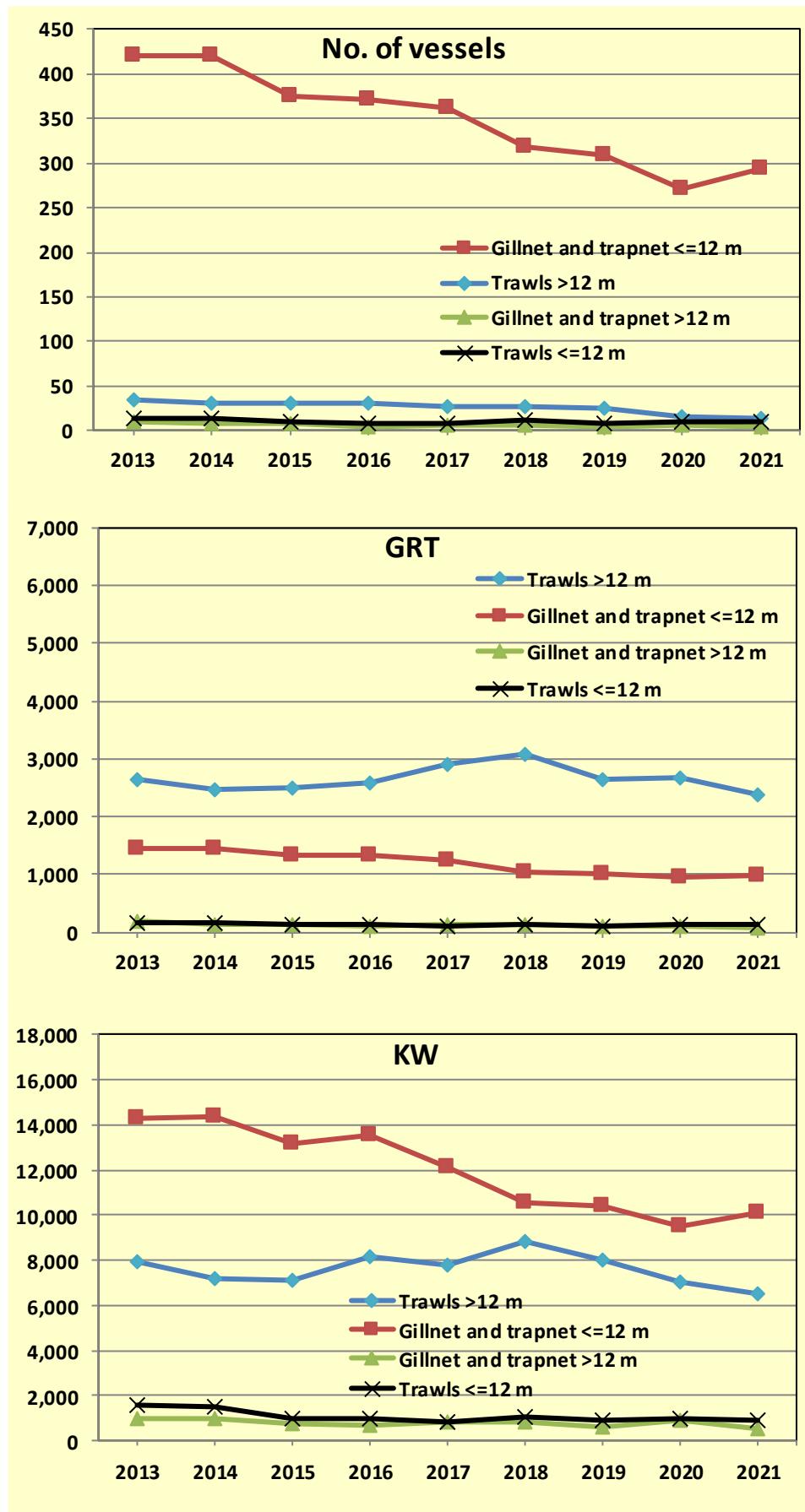
1.2 Fishing fleet

The herring fishing fleet in the Baltic Sea, where all catches are taken in a directed fishery, consists of a:

- coastal fleet with undecked vessels (rowing/motor boats ≤ 12 m and engine power ≤ 100 HP)
- cutter fleet with decked vessels and total lengths between 12 m and 40 m.

In the years from 2013 until 2021 the following types of fishing vessels carried out the herring fishery in the Baltic (only referring to vessels, which are contributing to the overall total landings per year with more than 20 %):

	Type of gear	Vessel length (m)	No. of vessels	GRT	kW
2013	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	421	1,459	14,289
		> 12	9	186	1,005
	Trawls	≤ 12	14	173	1,557
		> 12	35	2,638	7,960
TOTAL			479	4,456	24,811
2014	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	421	1,443	14,351
		> 12	8	149	970
	Trawls	≤ 12	13	170	1,502
		> 12	31	2,469	7,205
TOTAL			473	4,231	24,028
2015	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	375	1,341	13,163
		> 12	7	133	802
	Trawls	≤ 12	9	122	991
		> 12	31	2,503	7,148
TOTAL			422	4,099	22,104
2016	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	371	1,341	13,532
		> 12	5	103	699
	Trawls	≤ 12	8	137	997
		> 12	30	2,599	8,205
TOTAL			414	4,180	23,433
2017	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	362	1,237	12,158
		> 12	6	148	874
	Trawls	≤ 12	8	113	872
		> 12	27	2,910	7,816
TOTAL			403	2,910	21,720
2018	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	319	1,049	10,572
		> 12	6	148	874
	Trawls	≤ 12	11	143	1,080
		> 12	26	3,093	8,815
TOTAL			362	4,433	21,341
2019	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	309	1,008	10,374
		> 12	4	100	598
	Trawls	≤ 12	8	114	897
		> 12	25	2,655	8,025
TOTAL			346	3,877	19,894
2020	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	271	938	9,524
		> 12	6	100	920
	Trawls	≤ 12	10	128	983
		> 12	165	2,668	7,077
TOTAL			303	3,835	18,504
2021	Fixed gears (gillnet and trapnet)	≤ 12	293	990	10,087
		> 12	4	77	523
	Trawls	≤ 12	10	122	900
		> 12	14	2,385	6,551
TOTAL			321	3,574	18,061



1.3 Species composition of landings

The catch composition from gillnet and trapnet consists of nearly 100 % of herring.

The results from the species composition of German trawl catches, which were sampled in **Subdivision 24** of 4 in 2021, are given below:

SD 24/Quarter IV		Weight (kg)					Weight (%)				
Sample No.		Herring	Sprat	Cod	Other	Total	Herring	Sprat	Cod	Other	
Octob.	1										
	2										
	3										
Mean											
Novemb.	1	43.65	0.04	0.00	0.00	43.69	99.92	0.08	0.00	0.00	
	2	36.31	0.02	0.00	0.00	36.33	99.94	0.06	0.00	0.00	
	3	37.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.30	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	4	30.12	0.05	0.00	0.00	30.17	99.85	0.15	0.00	0.00	
	Mean	36.85	0.03	0.00	0.00	36.87	99.93	0.07	0.00	0.00	
Decemb.	1	26.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.17	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	2	27.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	27.72	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
	3										
	Mean	26.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.95	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Q IV	Mean	31.90	0.01	0.00	0.00	31.91	99.96	0.04	0.00	0.00	

The officially reported total trawl landings of herring in Subdivision 24 (see 2.1) in combination with the detected mean species composition in the samples (see above) results in the following differences:

Subdiv.	Quarter	Trawl landings (t)	Mean Contribution of Herring (%)	Total Herring corrected (t)	Difference (t)
24	IV	468.759	99.96	468.571	-0.188

The officially reported trawl landings in Subdivision 24 (see 2.1) and the referring assessment input data (see 2.2 and 2.3) were as in last years not corrected since the results would only result in overall very small changes of the official statistics (<0.1 % difference).

1.4 Logbook registered discards/BMS landings

No BMS landings (new catch categories since 2015) of herring have been reported in the German herring fisheries in 2021 (no BMS landing have been reported since 2015). In 2021 a total amount of logbook registered discards (new catch categories since 2015) of 14.643 t were recorded by the German fisherman (as predation by seals) in the gillnet fisheries in SD 24 (2020 22/24 gillnet/trapnet fisheries: 32.437 t; 2019/SD 22/24 gillnet/trapnet fisheries: 21.882 t; 2018/SD 24/gillnet fisheries: 14.510 t). Neither discards nor logbook registered discards have been reported before 2018.

	Trapnet			Gillnet			Total			
	27.3.c.22	27.3.d.24	Total	27.3.c.22	27.3.d.24	Total	27.3.c.22	27.3.d.24	Total	
Month	1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.221	0.221	0.000	0.221	0.221
	2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.335	0.335	0.000	0.335	0.335
	3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	8.744	8.744	0.000	8.744	8.744
	4	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.698	3.698	0.000	3.698	3.698
	5	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.210	0.210	0.000	0.210	0.210
	6	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	7	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	8	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	9	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	10	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.480	0.480	0.000	0.480	0.480
	11	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.845	0.845	0.000	0.845	0.845
	12	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.110	0.110	0.000	0.110	0.110
Quarter	1	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	9.300	9.300	0.000	9.300	9.300
	2	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.908	3.908	0.000	3.908	3.908
	3	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
	4	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.435	1.435	0.000	1.435	1.435
Total		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	14.643	14.643	0.000	14.643	14.643

1.5 Central Baltic herring

In the western Baltic, the distribution areas of two stocks, the Western Baltic Spring Spawning herring (WBSSH) and the Central Baltic herring (CBH) overlap. German autumn acoustic survey (GERAS) results indicated in the recent years that in SD 24, which is part of the WBSSH management area, a considerable fraction of CBH is present and correspondingly erroneously allocated to WBSSH stock indices (ICES, 2013). Accordingly, a stock separation function (SF) based on growth parameters in 2005 to 2010 has been developed to quantify the proportion of CBH and WBSSH in the area (Gröhsler et al., 2013, Gröhsler et al., 2016). The estimates of the growth parameters based on baseline samples of WBSSH and CBH support the applicability of SF in 2011-2018 and 2020-2021 (no update for 2019, due CBH occurring in baseline samples in SD 21 and SD 23, Oeberst et al., 2013, WD Oeberst et al., 2014, WD Oeberst et al., 2015; WD Oeberst et al., 2016; WD Oeberst et al., 2017; WD Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M., 2018, WD Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M., 2019, WD Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M., 2021, WD Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M., 2022). SF (slightly modified by commercial samples) was employed in the years 2005-2016 to identify the fraction of Central Baltic Herring in German commercial herring landings from SD 22 and 24 (WD Gröhsler et al., 2013; ICES, 2018). These results and further results of the years 2017-2020 showed a rather low share of CBH in landings from all métiers but indicated that the actual degree of mixing might be underrepresented in commercial landings as German commercial fisheries target pre-spawning and spawning aggregations of WBSSH.

1.6 References

- ICES 2013. Report of the Benchmark Workshop on Pelagic Stocks (WKPELA 2013). ICES Document CM 2013/ACOM:46.
- ICES 2018. Report of the workshop on mixing of western and central Baltic herring stocks (WKMIXHER 2018). ICES CM 2018/ACOM:63.
- Gröhsler, T., Oeberst, R., Schaber, M., Larson, N. and Kornilovs, G. 2013. Discrimination of western Baltic spring-spawning and central Baltic herring (*Clupea harengus* L.) based on growth vs. natural tag information. ICES Journal of Marine Science, 70 (6): 1108-1117. doi:10.1093/icesjms/fst064.
- Gröhsler, T., Schaber, M., Larson, N., Oeberst, R. 2016. Separating two herring stocks from growth data: long-term changes in survey indices for Western Baltic Spring Spawning Herring (*Clupea harengus*) after application of a stock separation function. J. Appl. Ichthyol. 32, 40-45; doi: 10.1111/jai.12924
- Gröhsler, T., Oeberst, R., Schaber, M. 2013. Implementation of the Stock Separation Function (SF) within German Commercial Landings. Herring working document (WD 3). In: Report of the

Benchmark Workshop on Pelagic Stocks (WKPELA), 4-8 February 2013, Copenhagen. ICES CM 2013/ACOM:46: 379-386.

Oeberst, R., Gröhsler, T., Schaber, M. and Larsen, N. 2013. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2011 and 2012. WD 01 for HAWG. ICES Document CM 2013/ACOM06: Sec 14: 819-825 & WD for WGBIFS. ICES Document CM 2013/SSGESST:08: Annex 9: 399-405.

Oeberst, R., Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M. 2014. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2013. WD for WGIPS 2014.

Oeberst, R., Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M. 2015. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2014. WD for WGIPS 2015.

Oeberst, R., Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M. 2016. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2015. WD for WGBIFS 2016.

Oeberst, R., Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M. 2017. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2016. WD for WGIPS 2017.

Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M. 2018. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2017. WD for WGBIFS 2018.

Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M. 2019. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2018. WD for WGBIFS 2019.

Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M. 2021. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2020. WD for WGIPS 2021.

Gröhsler, T. and Schaber, M. 2022. Applicability of the Separation Function (SF) in 2021. WD for WGIPS 2022.

1.7 Landings (tons) and sampling effort under COVID-19 conditions

The sampling in SDs 22-24 was carried out as usual without constraints caused by COVID-19. Independent of Covid-19, it was not possible - as in the years before - to get any samples from the area of SDs 25-29 since 56 % of all herring landings (631 t) were landed in foreign ports.

1.7.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24

Gear	Quarter	SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24				TOTAL SUBDIVISIONS 22 & 24			
		Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged
TRAWL	Q 1	1.062	0	0	0	42.430	0	0	0	43.492	0	0	0
	Q 2	0.008	0	0	0	0.706	0	0	0	0.714	0	0	0
	Q 3	0.050	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-	0.050	-	-	-
	Q 4	0.060	0	0	0	468.759	6	1,624	640	468.819	6	1,624	640
GILLNET	Total	1.180	0	0	0	511.895	6	1,624	640	513.075	6	1,624	640
	Q 1	11.662	3	526	86	203.729	9	1,598	312	215.391	12	2,124	398
	Q 2	3.606	0	0	0	85.982	5	1,051	171	89.588	5	1,051	171
	Q 3	0.100	0	0	0	0.045	0	0	0	0.145	0	0	0
	Q 4	2.693	0	0	0	18.888	0	0	0	21.581	0	0	0
TRAPNET	Total	18.061	3	526	86	308.644	14	2,649	483	326.705	17	3,175	569
	Q 1	1.381	2	568	83	0.082	0	0	0	1.463	-	-	-
	Q 2	0.780	3	958	145	0.453	0	0	0	1.233	3	958	145
	Q 3	0.017	0	0	0	0.000	-	-	-	0.017	0	0	0
	Q 4	0.096	0	0	0	0.663	0	0	0	0.759	0	0	0
TOTAL	Total	2.274	5	1,526	228	1.198	0	0	0	3.472	3	958	145
	Q 1	14.105	5	1,094	169	246.241	9	1,598	312	260.346	14	2,692	481
	Q 2	4.394	3	958	145	87.141	5	1,051	171	91.535	8	2,009	316
	Q 3	0.167	0	0	0	0.045	0	0	0	0.212	0	0	0
	Q 4	2.849	0	0	0	488.310	6	1,624	640	491.159	6	1,624	640
	Total	21.515	8	2,052	314	821.737	20	4,273	1,123	843.252	28	6,325	1,437

1.7.2 Subdivisions 25-29

All herring in this area was caught by trawls.

Gear	Quarter	SUBDIVISION 25				SUBDIVISION 26				SUBDIVISION 27			
		Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged
TRAWL	Q 1	126.503	0	0	0	225.000	0	0	0	0.000	-	-	-
	Q 2	182.384	0	0	0	16.892	0	0	0	10.323	0	0	0
	Q 3	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-
	Q 4	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-
	Total	308.887	0	0	0	241.892	0	0	0	10.323	0	0	0
		SUBDIVISION 28.2				SUBDIVISION 29				SUBDIVISION 25-29			
Gear	Quarter	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged
		Q 1	16.067	0	0	0	39.717	0	0	0	407.287	0	0
TRAWL	Q 2	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-	209.599	0	0	0
	Q 3	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	0	0	0
	Q 4	2.990	0	0	0	10.964	0	0	0	13.954	0	0	0
	Total	19.057	0	0	0	50.681	0	0	0	630.840	0	0	0

1.8 Catch in numbers (millions)

1.8.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24

No replacement has been carried out for trawl landings in quarter 1 and 2 of SDs 22&24.

W-rings	SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24				SUBDIVISIONS 22+24				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
TRAWL	0		0.000002	0.000002			0.019			0.00000	0.019		
	1		0.00001	0.00001			0.066			0.00001	0.066		
	2		0.00006	0.00008			0.601			0.00006	0.602		
	3		0.00013	0.00015			1.173			0.00013	1.173		
	4		0.00010	0.00012			0.921			0.00010	0.922		
	5		0.00005	0.00005			0.427			0.00005	0.427		
	6		0.00003	0.00004			0.296			0.00003	0.296		
	7		0.00002	0.00003			0.209			0.00002	0.209		
Sum	8+		0.00001	0.00001			0.070			0.00001	0.070		
	Sum		0.00040	0.00048			3.783			0.00040	3.783		
GILLNET	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	0												
	1												
	2												
	3	0.0001	0.0001	0.00003	0.0001		0.003	0.00000	0.001	0.000	0.003	0.00000	0.001
	4	0.004	0.0010	0.000027	0.0007	0.061	0.023	0.00001	0.005	0.066	0.024	0.00004	0.006
	5	0.029	0.0030	0.000084	0.0023	0.096	0.072	0.00004	0.016	0.124	0.075	0.00012	0.018
	6	0.026	0.0067	0.000186	0.0050	0.404	0.160	0.00008	0.035	0.431	0.166	0.00027	0.040
Sum	7	0.004	0.0039	0.000109	0.0029	0.248	0.094	0.00005	0.021	0.252	0.097	0.00016	0.023
	8+	0.011	0.0075	0.000207	0.0056	0.301	0.178	0.00009	0.039	0.311	0.185	0.00030	0.045
TRAPNET	Sum	0.074	0.0222	0.000616	0.0166	1.110	0.530	0.00028	0.116	1.185	0.552	0.00089	0.133
	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
TOTAL	0												
	1												
	2		0.001	0.000015	0.00008		0.0004		0.0006		0.0011	0.00001	0.00065
	3	0.000	0.002	0.000045	0.00025	0.00002	0.0012		0.0018	0.0004	0.0033	0.00004	0.00201
	4	0.003	0.002	0.000046	0.00026	0.00018	0.0012		0.0018	0.0032	0.0033	0.00005	0.00204
	5	0.005	0.004	0.000093	0.00052	0.00032	0.0025		0.0036	0.0056	0.0067	0.00009	0.00414
	6	0.002	0.001	0.000012	0.00007	0.00012	0.0003		0.0005	0.0021	0.0009	0.00001	0.00054
	7	0.000	0.000	0.000004	0.00002	0.00001	0.0001		0.0001	0.0002	0.0003	0.00000	0.00016
Sum	8+	0.001	0.000	0.000000	0.00000	0.00004	0.00000		0.00000	0.0008	0.00000	0.00000	0.00001
	Sum	0.012	0.010	0.00021	0.00121	0.00069	0.0057		0.0083	0.0122	0.0155	0.00021	0.00955
TOTAL	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	0		0.000002	0.00000			0.019			0.00000	0.019		
	1		0.00001	0.00001			0.066			0.00001	0.066		
	2		0.0007	0.00008	0.00016		0.000		0.602		0.0011	0.00008	0.602
	3	0.0005	0.0022	0.00017	0.00049	0.000	0.004	0.00000	1.176	0.001	0.0062	0.00017	1.176
	4	0.0073	0.0031	0.00017	0.00110	0.062	0.024	0.00001	0.928	0.069	0.0274	0.00018	0.929
	5	0.0339	0.0073	0.00022	0.00285	0.096	0.075	0.00004	0.447	0.130	0.0822	0.00026	0.450
	6	0.0282	0.0073	0.00023	0.00511	0.405	0.160	0.00008	0.331	0.433	0.1673	0.00031	0.336
Sum	7	0.0046	0.0041	0.00013	0.00298	0.248	0.094	0.00005	0.230	0.253	0.0977	0.00018	0.233
	8+	0.0113	0.0075	0.00021	0.00558	0.301	0.178	0.00009	0.109	0.312	0.1854	0.00031	0.115
Sum	Sum	0.0858	0.0320	0.00123	0.0183	1.111	0.535	0.00028	3.907	1.197	0.5673	0.00151	3.925

REPLACEMENT OF MISSING SAMPLES:

SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24			
Missing		Replacement by		Missing		Replacement by	
Gear	Quart.	Area	Gear	Quart.	Area	Gear	Quart.
Trawl	3 & 4	24	Trawl	4	Gillnet	3 & 4	24
Gillnet	2-4	24	Gillnet	2	Trapn	1	22
Trapn	3 & 4	22	Trapn	2	Trapn	2 & 4	22
Trawl	1 & 2	with no filling		Trawl	1 & 2	with no filling	

1.8.2 Subdivisions 25-29

No sampling.

1.9 Mean weight in the catch (grams)

1.9.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24

No replacement has been carried out for trawl landings in quarter 1 and 2 of SDs 22&24.

W-rings	SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24				SUBDIVISIONS 22+24				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
TRAWL	0		20.1	20.1			20.1			20.1	20.1		
	1		38.4	38.4			38.4			38.4	38.4		
	2		83.2	83.2			83.2			83.2	83.2		
	3		106.8	106.8			106.8			106.8	106.8		
	4		135.3	135.3			135.3			135.3	135.3		
	5		150.1	150.1			150.1			150.1	150.1		
	6		171.1	171.1			171.1			171.1	171.1		
	7		182.1	182.1			182.1			182.1	182.1		
	8+		187.2	187.2			187.2			187.2	187.2		
Sum		123.9		123.9		123.9		123.9		123.9		123.9	
GILLNET	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	0												
	1												
	2												
	3	107.8	111.4	111.4	111.4		111.4	111.4	111.4	107.8	111.4	111.4	111.4
	4	139.5	136.2	136.2	136.2	152.4	136.2	136.2	136.2	151.5	136.2	136.2	136.2
	5	153.4	153.3	153.3	153.3	171.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	167.2	153.3	153.3	153.3
	6	156.6	161.2	161.2	161.2	182.2	161.2	161.2	161.2	180.6	161.2	161.2	161.2
	7	166.5	165.8	165.8	165.8	187.6	165.8	165.8	165.8	187.2	165.8	165.8	165.8
	8+	171.1	169.6	169.6	169.6	192.1	169.6	169.6	169.6	191.4	169.6	169.6	169.6
Sum		157.0		162.4		162.4		162.4		181.8		162.4	
TRAPNET	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	0												
	1												
	2		49.5	49.5	49.5		49.5		49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
	3	78.8	54.8	54.8	54.8	78.8	54.8		54.8	78.8	54.8	54.8	54.8
	4	96.3	79.6	79.6	79.6	96.3	79.6		79.6	96.3	79.6	79.6	79.6
	5	122.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	122.8	92.8		92.8	122.8	92.8	92.8	92.8
	6	139.0	93.0	93.0	93.0	139.0	93.0		93.0	139.0	93.0	93.0	93.0
	7	134.2	107.8	107.8	107.8	134.2	107.8		107.8	134.2	107.8	107.8	107.8
	8+	161.6	200.0	200.0	200.0	161.6	200.0		200.0	161.6	200.0	200.0	200.0
Sum		119.7		79.4		79.4		79.4		119.7		79.4	
TOTAL	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	0			20.1	20.1				20.1		20.1	20.1	20.1
	1			38.4	38.4				38.4		38.4	38.4	38.4
	2		49.5	77.0	65.8		49.5		83.2		49.5	77.0	83.2
	3	86.3	57.9	93.4	80.9	78.8	94.7	111.4	106.7	86.0	81.8	93.6	106.7
	4	121.7	97.5	120.5	122.8	152.2	133.3	136.2	135.2	149.0	129.3	121.6	135.2
	5	148.6	118.0	127.4	142.1	171.2	151.3	153.3	149.7	165.3	148.3	131.2	149.7
	6	155.4	155.9	158.9	160.3	182.2	161.1	161.2	169.9	180.4	160.8	159.5	169.8
	7	165.4	163.4	166.9	165.5	187.6	165.7	165.8	180.6	187.2	165.6	166.6	180.4
	8+	170.5	169.6	170.2	169.6	192.1	169.6	169.6	180.9	191.3	169.6	170.0	180.4
Sum		152.0		137.0		135.4		155.9		183.5		161.5	

REPLACEMENT OF MISSING SAMPLES:

SUBDIVISION 22			SUBDIVISION 24						
Missing		Replacement by	Missing		Replacement by				
Gear	Quart.	Area	Gear	Quart.	Area				
Trawl	3 & 4	24	Trawl	4	Gillnet	3 & 4	24	Gillnet	2
Gillnet	2-4	24	Gillnet	2	Trapn	1	22	Trapn	1
Trapn	3 & 4	22	Trapn	2	Trapn	2 & 4	22	Trapn	2
Trawl	1 & 2	with no filling		Trawl	1 & 2	with no filling			

1.9.2 Subdivisions 25 and 29

No sampling.

1.10 Mean length in the catch (cm)

1.10.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24

No replacement has been carried out for trawl landings in quarter 1 and 2 of SDs 22&24.

W-rings	SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24				SUBDIVISIONS 22+24				
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
TRAWL	0		14.9	14.9			14.9			14.9	14.9		
	1		18.4	18.4			18.4			18.4	18.4		
	2		23.0	23.0			23.0			23.0	23.0		
	3		24.6	24.6			24.6			24.6	24.6		
	4		26.2	26.2			26.2			26.2	26.2		
	5		27.0	27.0			27.0			27.0	27.0		
	6		28.2	28.2			28.2			28.2	28.2		
	7		28.8	28.8			28.8			28.8	28.8		
	8+		29.4	29.4			29.4			29.4	29.4		
Sum			25.4	25.4			25.4			25.4	25.4		
GILLNET	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	0												
	1												
	2												
	3	24.3	24.6	24.6	24.6		24.6	24.6	24.6	24.3	24.6	24.6	24.6
	4	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	27.1	26.2	26.2	26.2
	5	27.3	27.3	27.3	27.3	28.4	27.3	27.3	27.3	28.1	27.3	27.3	27.3
	6	27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.1	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.0	28.0	28.0	28.0
	7	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.3	29.5	28.3	28.3	28.3	29.5	28.3	28.3	28.3
	8+	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	29.8	28.6	28.6	28.6	29.8	28.6	28.6	28.6
Sum			27.6	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.2	28.0	28.0	28.0	29.1	28.0	28.0
TRAPNET	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	0												
	1												
	2		19.5	19.5	19.5		19.5		19.5		19.5	19.5	19.5
	3	23.0	20.3	20.3	20.3	23.0	20.3		20.3	23.0	20.3	20.3	20.3
	4	24.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	24.1	23.1		23.1	24.1	23.1	23.1	23.1
	5	26.0	24.2	24.2	24.2	26.0	24.2		24.2	26.0	24.2	24.2	24.2
	6	27.0	24.1	24.1	24.1	27.0	24.1		24.1	27.0	24.1	24.1	24.1
	7	26.8	25.1	25.1	25.1	26.8	25.1		25.1	26.8	25.1	25.1	25.1
	8+	28.5	29.3	29.3	29.3	28.5	29.3		29.3	28.5	29.3	29.3	29.3
Sum			25.7	22.8	22.8	22.8	25.7	22.8	22.8	25.7	22.8	22.8	22.8
TOTAL	W-rings	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
	0												
	1												
	2		19.5	19.5	19.5		19.5		19.5		19.5	19.5	19.5
	3	23.3	20.5	23.4	22.4	23.0	23.3	24.6	24.6	23.3	22.3	23.5	24.6
	4	25.4	24.0	25.4	25.4	27.2	26.0	26.2	26.2	27.0	25.8	25.4	26.2
	5	27.1	25.5	25.9	26.7	28.4	27.2	27.3	27.0	28.0	27.1	26.2	27.0
	6	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.9	29.1	28.0	28.0	28.2	29.0	27.9	27.8	28.2
	7	28.2	28.1	28.3	28.3	29.5	28.3	28.3	28.8	29.5	28.3	28.3	28.7
	8+	28.6	28.6	28.6	28.6	29.8	28.6	28.6	29.1	29.8	28.6	28.6	29.1
Sum			27.3	26.4	26.3	27.6	29.2	28.0	28.0	25.5	29.1	27.9	26.6

REPLACEMENT OF MISSING SAMPLES:

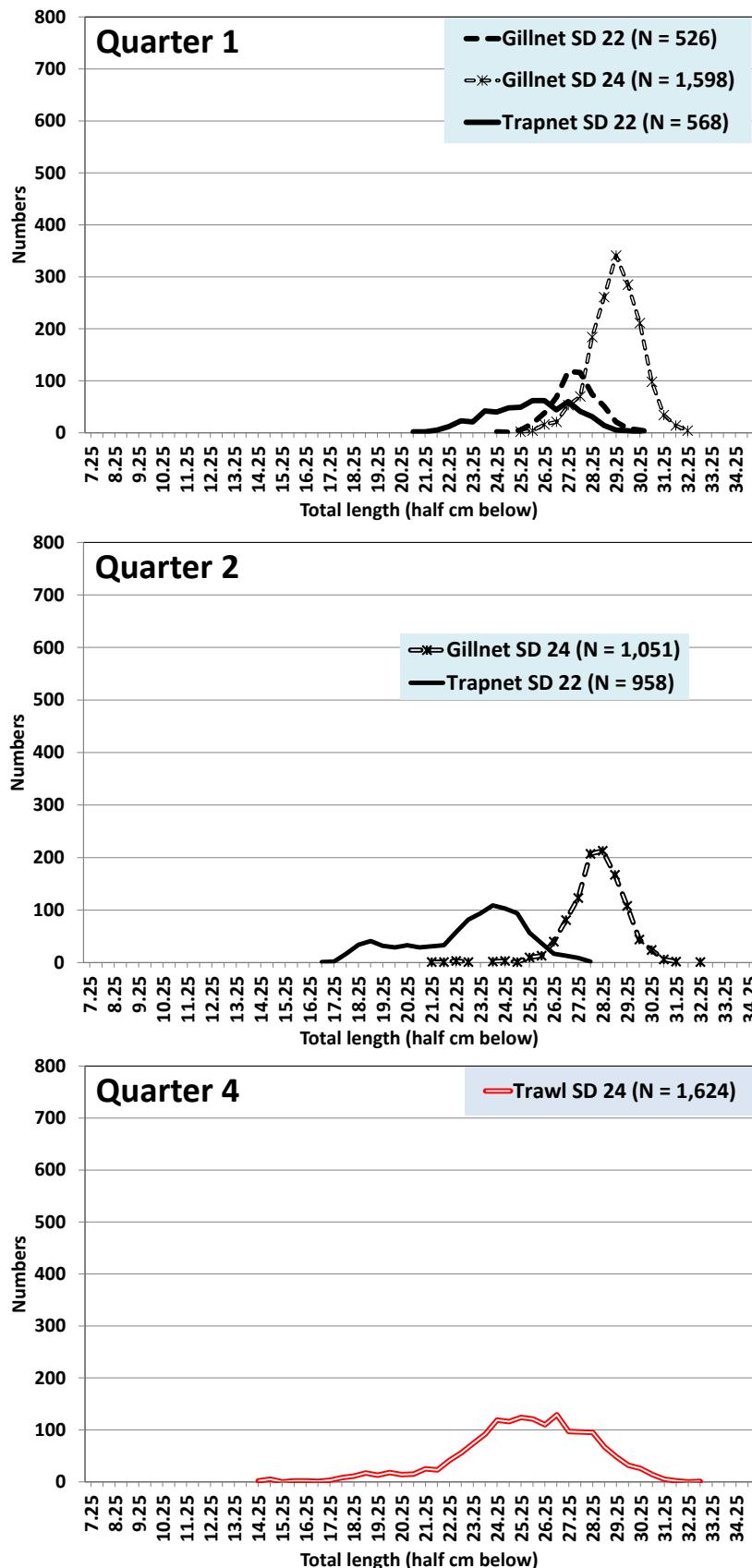
SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24					
Missing		Replacement by		Missing		Replacement by			
Gear	Quart.	Area	Gear	Gear	Quart.	Area	Gear	Quart.	
Trawl	3 & 4	24	Trawl	4	Gillnet	3 & 4	24	Gillnet	2
Gillnet	2-4	24	Gillnet	2	Trapn	1	22	Trapn	1
Trapn	3 & 4	22	Trapn	2	Trapn	2 & 4	22	Trapn	2
Trawl	1 & 2	with no filling		Trawl	1 & 2	with no filling			

1.10.2 Subdivisions 25 and 29

No sampling.

1.11 Sampled length distributions by Subdivision, quarter and type of gear

1.11.1 Subdivisions 22 and 24



1.11.2 Subdivisions 25 and 29

No sampling.

2 SPRAT

2.1 Fisheries

The provisional sprat landings in Subdivisions 22-29 in 2021 reached according to the

(a) share of the EU quota (2021: 13,933 t) and

(b) further transfer of quota (overall 1,930 t were transferred to other Baltic countries)

11,959 t,

which represents a utilization of the final overall quota in 2021 (12,003 t) of 99.6 % (2020: 96.2 %).

Only 45 % of the sprat landings were landed in foreign ports in 2021 (2020: 87 %).

As in previous years most sprat was

- caught in the first quarter (2021: 82 %, 2020: 54 %, 2019: 62 %),
- caught in Subdivisions 25-29 (2021: 99,97 %, 2020: 99.8 %, 2019: 97 %)

The landings (t) by quarter and Subdivision including information about the landings in foreign ports are shown in the table below:

Quarter	SD 22	SD 24	SD 25	SD 26	SD 27	SD 28	SD 29	(1) Total SD 25-29	% (1)/(2)	(2) Total SD 22-29	% (2)
I	0.462	-	2,829.636	5,835.929	-	569.735	599.433	9,834.733	100.0%	9,835.195	82.2%
	-	-	1,001.664	2,218.966	-	75.635	-	3,296.265	100.0%	3,296.265	60.9%
II	-	0.700	912.682	538.175	219.257	-	-	1,670.114	100.0%	1,670.814	14.0%
	-	-	912.192	538.175	219.257	-	-	1,669.624	100.0%	1,669.624	30.8%
III	0.005	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.000	0.0%	0.005	0.0%
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IV	0.002	2.948	86.844	-	-	66.410	296.291	449.545	99.3%	452.495	3.8%
	-	-	86.844	-	-	66.410	296.291	449.545	100.0%	449.545	8.3%
Total	0.469	3.648	3,829.162	6,374.104	219.257	636.145	895.724	11,954.392	100.0%	11,958.509	100.0%
	0.000	0.000	2,000.700	2,757.141	219.257	142.045	296.291	5,415.434	100.0%	5,415.434	45.3%

	2021/2020	2021/2020
	134.2%	133.9%
Fraction of total landings (t) in foreign ports	69.6%	69.5%
	Proportion landed in foreign ports in 2021:	45.3%

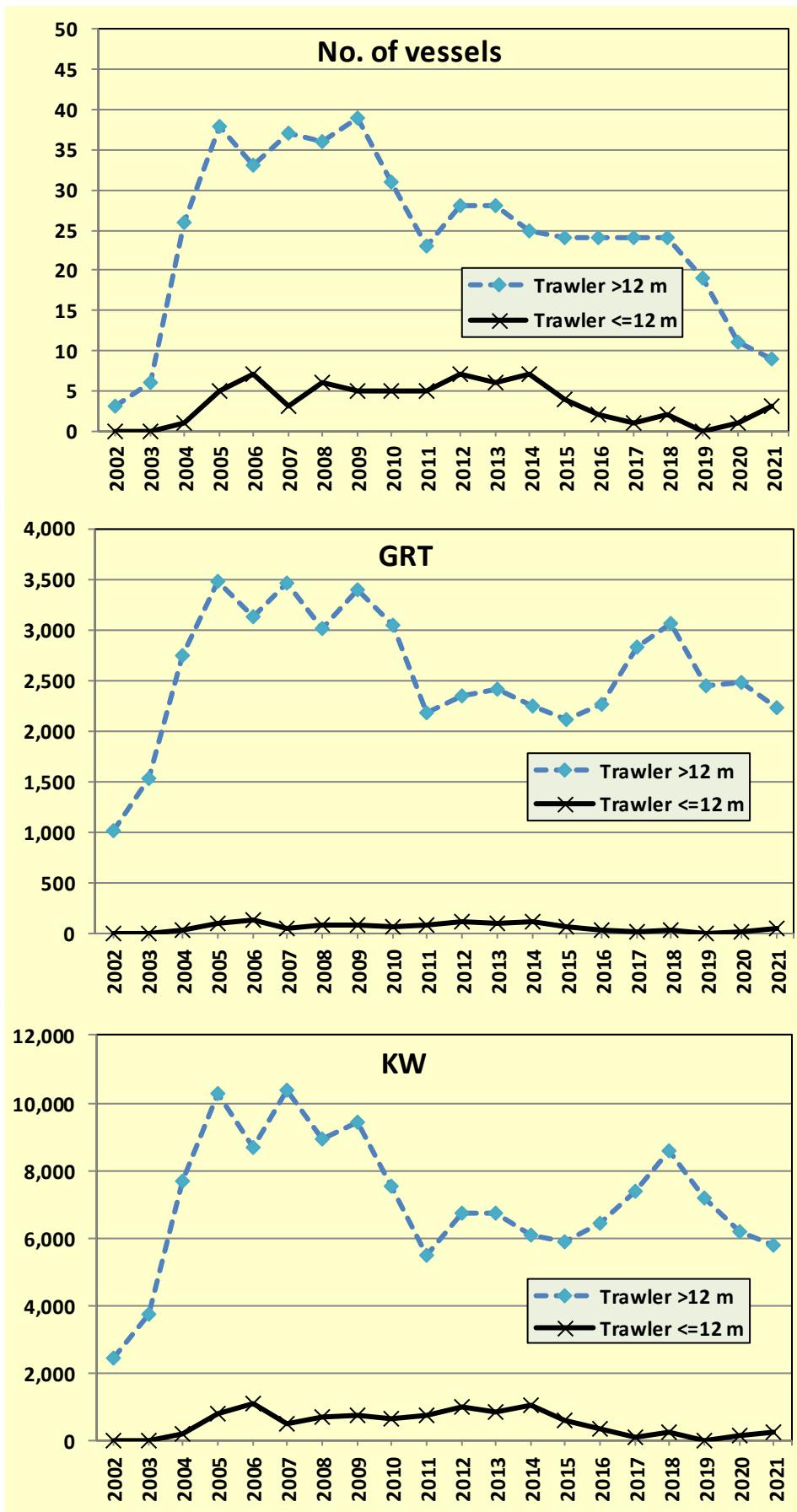
2.2 Fishing fleet

The German fishing fleet in the Baltic Sea consists of only one fleet where all catches for sprat are taken in a directed trawl fishery:

- cutter fleet of total length ≤ 12 m,
- cutter fleet of total length > 12 m.

In the years 2002 – 2021 the following type of fishing vessels were available to carry out the sprat fishery in the Baltic Sea (only referring to vessels, which are contributing to the overall total landings per year with more than 20 %):

Year	Vessel length (m)	No. of vessels	GRT	kW
2002	≤ 12	0	0	0
	> 12	3	1,009	2,434
2003	≤ 12	0	0	0
	> 12	6	1,531	3,716
2004	≤ 12	1	24	220
	> 12	26	2,750	7,682
2005	≤ 12	5	93	798
	> 12	38	3,479	10,289
2006	≤ 12	7	123	1,090
	> 12	33	3,134	8,685
2007	≤ 12	3	43	492
	> 12	37	3,454	10,396
2008	≤ 12	6	72	679
	> 12	36	3,014	8,913
2009	≤ 12	5	79	761
	> 12	39	3,389	9,438
2010	≤ 12	5	69	664
	> 12	31	3,041	7,525
2011	≤ 12	5	74	756
	> 12	23	2,174	5,494
2012	≤ 12	7	107	1,007
	> 12	28	2,345	6,727
2013	≤ 12	6	94	868
	> 12	28	2,411	6,728
2014	≤ 12	7	112	1,019
	> 12	25	2,241	6,070
2015	≤ 12	4	69	596
	> 12	24	2,119	5,892
2016	≤ 12	2	37	345
	> 12	24	2,254	6,424
2017	≤ 12	1	17	100
	> 12	24	2,821	7,396
2018	≤ 12	2	32	246
	> 12	24	3,052	8,560
2019	≤ 12	0	0	0
	> 12	19	2,445	7,179
2020	≤ 12	1	16	143
	> 12	11	2,476	6,166
2021	≤ 12	3	48	260
	> 12	9	2,224	5,761



2.3 Species composition of landings

The results from the species composition of German trawl catches, which were sampled in **Subdivision 25 of quarter 1 and 2** in 2021, are given below:

SD 25/Quarter I		Weight (kg)					Weight (%)				
Sample No.		Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	Total	Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	
January	1	8.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.4	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	
	Mean	8.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	8.4	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	
February											
	Mean										
March	1	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.8	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	
	2	6.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.8	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	
	3	7.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.5	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	
	4	7.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.3	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	
	5	6.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	6.6	95.2	1.9	0.0	2.9	
	6	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.7	99.5	0.5	0.0	4.4	
	7	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mean	6.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.0	97.8	1.8	0.0	1.0	
Q I	Mean	7.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.7	98.3	1.4	0.0	0.5	

SD 25/Quarter II		Weight (kg)					Weight (%)				
Sample No.		Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	Total	Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	
April	1	7.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.3	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	
	2	8.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	8.5	97.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	
May	Mean	7.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.9	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	
	Mean										
June											
	Mean										
Q II	Mean	7.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.9	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	

The results from the species composition of German trawl catches, which were sampled in **Subdivision 26 of quarter 1** in 2021 are given below:

SD 26/Quarter I		Weight (kg)					Weight (%)				
Sample No.		Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	Total	Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	
January	1	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	2	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
February	Mean	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	3	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
March	4	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mean	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Q I	Mean	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

The results from the species composition of German trawl catches, which were sampled in **Subdivision 28 of quarter 1** in 2021, are given below:

SD 28/Quarter I		Weight (kg)					Weight (%)				
	Sample No.	Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	Total	Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	
January	1	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Mean	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
February											
	Mean										
March											
	Mean										
Q1	Mean	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

The results from the species composition of German trawl catches, which were sampled in **Subdivision 29 of quarter 1** in 2021, are given below:

SD 29/Quartal 1		Weight (kg)					Weight (%)				
	Sample No.	Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	Total	Sprat	Herring	Cod	Other	
January											
	Mean										
February	1	7.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	91.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	
	Mean	7.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	91.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	
March											
	Mean										
Q1	Mean	7.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.3	91.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	

The officially reported total trawl landings of sprat in Subdivisions 25-29 (see 2.1) in combination with the noticed mean species composition in the samples (see above) would result in the following differences:

Subdiv.	Quarter	Trawl landings (t)	Mean Contribution of Sprat (%)	Total Sprat corrected (t)	Difference (t)
25	I	2,830	98.3	2,782	48
	II	913	98.1	895	17
26	I	5,836	100.0	5,836	0
28	I	570	100.0	570	0
29	I	599	91.4	548	52

The overall difference amounted to -117 t, which would represent a change of the total landing value for Germany in 2021 of -1 % [total landings in SD 22-29 in 2021 of 11,959 t - 117 t > 11,842 t, 2019-2020: -3 %, 2018: -12 %, 2017: -4 %, 2016: -11 %, 2015: -14 %; 2014: -7 %, 2013: -6 %]. The officially reported trawl landings (see 2.1) and the referring assessment input data (see 2.5 and 2.6) were not corrected these small differences in 2021. However, an implementation error of about at least 1-14 % regarding the total landing figure for Germany could be explored during the next benchmark process.

2.4 Logbook registered discards/BMS landings

No logbook registered discards or BMS landings (both new catch categories since 2015) of sprat have been reported in the German fisheries in 2021 (almost no BMS landing have been reported in 2015 - 2018 and no discards/logbook registered discards have been reported before 2019).

2.5 Landings (tons) and sampling effort under Covid-19 conditions

Only 45 % sprat was landed in foreign ports in 2021 (2020: 87%, 2019: 89 %, 2018: 90 %). In contrast to last year where it was only possible to sample 55 % of the total landings (most likely caused by a combination of COVID-19 restrictions and reduced quota), the sampling in 2021 got back to the higher levels before 2020. In 2021 it was possible to sample 90 % of the sprat landings (2019: 90 %, 2018: 93 %).

Gear	Quarter	SUBDIVISION 22 ¹				SUBDIVISION 24 ²				SUBDIVISION 25 ³			
		Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged
TRAWL	Q 1	0.462	0	0	0	0.000	-	-	-	2,829.636	8	1,836	343
	Q 2	0.000	-	-	-	0.700	0	0	0	912.682	2	472	69
	Q 3	0.005	0	0	0	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-
	Q 4	0.002	0	0	0	2.948	0	0	0	86.844	0	0	0
Total		0.469	0	0	0	3.648	0	0	0	3,829.162	10	2,308	412

Gear	Quarter	SUBDIVISION 26 ³				SUBDIVISION 27 ³				SUBDIVISION 28 ³			
		Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged
TRAWL	Q 1	5,835.929	4	985	206	0.000	-	-	-	569.735	1	238	33
	Q 2	538.175	-	-	-	219.257	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-
	Q 3	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-
	Q 4	0.000	-	-	-	0.000	-	-	-	66.410	-	-	-
Total		6,374.104	4	985	206	219.257	0	0	0	636.145	1	238	33

Gear	Quarter	SUBDIVISION 29 ³				SUBDIVISIONS 22-29 ⁴			
		Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged	Landings (tons)	No. samples	No. measured	No. aged
TRAWL	Q 1	599.433	1	227	47	9,835.195	14	3,286	629
	Q 2	0.000	-	-	-	1,670.814	2	472	69
	Q 3	0.000	-	-	-	0.005	0	0	0
	Q 4	296.291	-	-	-	452.495	0	0	0
Total		895.724	1	227	47	11,958.509	16	3,758	698

Fraction of landings in foreign ports:

¹SD 22: 0 %

²SD 24: 0 %

³SD 25-29: 5,415 t (45 %)

⁴SD 22-29: 5,415 t (45 %)

2.6 Catch in numbers (millions)

Age	SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24				SUBDIVISION 25				SUBDIVISION 26			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
TRAWL	0								6.009	1.659			59.443			
	1								101.173	39.132			326.773			
	2								52.220	19.488			99.524			
	3								61.513	20.935			82.970			
	4								20.138	9.107			42.753			
	5								28.597	3.872			27.992			
	6								5.011	3.664			6.261			
	7								0.450							
	8+								275.110	97.857			645.716			
Sum																
SUBDIVISION 27																
SUBDIVISION 28																
SUBDIVISION 29																
SUBDIVISIONS 22-29																

2.7 Mean weight in the catch (grams)

Age	SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24				SUBDIVISION 25				SUBDIVISION 26			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
TRAWL	0								3.8	3.6			4.1			
	1								9.1	8.1			8.7			
	2								10.7	9.9			9.9			
	3								11.1	10.2			10.5			
	4								12.2	11.2			11.3			
	5								11.8	11.5			11.6			
	6								11.9	10.4			11.3			
	7								16.4							
	8+								10.3	9.3			9.0			
Sum																
SUBDIVISION 27									2.4				4.3	3.6		
									7.9				8.7	8.1		
									9.8				9.9	9.9		
									10.3				10.6	10.2		
									11.3				10.9	11.2		
									10.0				11.5	11.5		
													11.6	10.4		
													16.4			
													9.2	9.3		
SUBDIVISION 28																
SUBDIVISION 29																
SUBDIVISIONS 22-29																

2.8 Mean length in the catch (cm)

	SUBDIVISION 22				SUBDIVISION 24				SUBDIVISION 25				SUBDIVISION 26			
Age	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
TRAWL	0								8.9	8.8			9.0			
	1								11.5	11.1			11.2			
	2								12.2	12.1			11.7			
	3								12.4	12.2			12.0			
	4								12.8	12.6			12.4			
	5								12.6	12.7			12.5			
	6								12.7	12.3			12.4			
	7								14.3							
	8+															
Sum									12.0	11.7			11.3			
	SUBDIVISION 27				SUBDIVISION 28				SUBDIVISION 29				SUBDIVISIONS 22-29			
Age	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
TRAWL	0								7.9				9.2	8.8		
	1				10.2				10.7				11.2	11.1		
	2				10.7				11.5				11.8	12.1		
	3				11.5				11.4				12.1	12.2		
	4				11.4				11.7				12.3	12.6		
	5				11.7				13.3				12.5	12.7		
	6												12.5	12.3		
	7												14.3			
	8+												11.4	11.7		
Sum					11.1				10.8							

2.9 Sampled length distributions of sprat by Subdivision and quarter

